

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

OMB No. 1545-0047

Form **990**

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)
 Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.
 Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

2024

Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2024 calendar year, or tax year beginning **JUL 1, 2024** and ending **JUN 30, 2025**

B Check if applicable: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Address change <input type="checkbox"/> Name change <input type="checkbox"/> Initial return <input type="checkbox"/> Final return/terminated <input type="checkbox"/> Amended return <input type="checkbox"/> Application pending	C Name of organization The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc. Doing business as Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite 58 Parker Avenue City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code Poughkeepsie, NY 12601 F Name and address of principal officer: Seth McKee same as C above	D Employer identification number 23-7148333 E Telephone number (845) 473-4440 G Gross receipts \$ 47,967,562. H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No H(b) Are all subordinates included? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If "No," attach a list. See instructions H(c) Group exemption number
I Tax-exempt status: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 501(c)(3) <input type="checkbox"/> 501(c) () (insert no.) <input type="checkbox"/> 4947(a)(1) or <input type="checkbox"/> 527		
J Website: www.scenichudson.org		
K Form of organization: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Corporation <input type="checkbox"/> Trust <input type="checkbox"/> Association <input type="checkbox"/> Other		L Year of formation: 1936 M State of legal domicile: NY

Part I Summary

	1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: See Schedule O for The Scenic Hudson Land Trust's mission statement.			
	2 Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.			
Activities & Governance	3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3		18
	4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4		17
	5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2024 (Part V, line 2a)	5		0
	6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6		250
	7 a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a		38,619.
	b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11	7b		6,573.
Revenue	8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	Prior Year		Current Year
	9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	1,184,504.		1,575,626.
	10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	0.		260,000.
	11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	7,195,978.		9,217,293.
	12 Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	101,038.		1,161,558.
		8,481,520.		12,214,477.
Expenses	13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	4,000.		1,370,755.
	14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0.		0.
	15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	0.		0.
	16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	0.		0.
	b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25)	58,012.		
	17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)	11,732,946.		11,364,414.
18 Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	11,736,946.		12,735,169.	
19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	-3,255,426.		-520,692.	
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20 Total assets (Part X, line 16)	Beginning of Current Year		End of Year
	21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	312,090,088.		332,680,026.
	22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	8,554,186.		16,442,915.
		303,535,902.		316,237,111.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here	Signature of officer Seth McKee, Executive Director Type or print name and title	Date
Paid Preparer Use Only	Preparer's name Frank Smith	Preparer's signature Frank Smith
	Date 04/01/26	Check if self-employed <input type="checkbox"/> PTIN P00639053
	Firm's name CBIZ Advisors, LLC	Firm's EIN 87-3707167
	Firm's address 685 Third Avenue New York, NY 10017	Phone no. 212-503-8800

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions Yes No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission: See Schedule O for The Scenic Hudson Land Trust's mission statement.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? No

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? No

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 11,416,218. including grants of \$ 1,370,755.) (Revenue \$ 1,410,708.) The Scenic Hudson Land Trust (which has no employees) was founded exclusively for the benefit of and to serve the purposes of Scenic Hudson, to the extent that those purposes relate to acquiring and holding land in the Hudson Valley, in order to preserve and protect such land for the benefit of the public, including transferring lands to federal, state, and local governments and other not-for-profit organizations. Accordingly, the Land Trust acquires conservation easements and normally holds title to program-related investments in land and parks owned by the Organization.

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4d Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e Total program service expenses 11,416,218.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

Table with 3 columns: Question ID, Yes, No. Rows include questions 1 through 21, with sub-questions a-f for items 11, 12, and 20. 'X' marks indicate 'Yes' responses for questions 1, 2, 11a, 11b, 11e, 11f, 12b, 14b, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20a, and 21.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows 22-38 covering various organizational requirements and schedules.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V [X]

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows 1a-1c regarding Form 1096, Forms W-2G, and backup withholding rules.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

Table with columns for question number, question text, and Yes/No columns. Includes questions 2a through 17 regarding employee reporting, tax returns, unrelated business income, foreign accounts, prohibited transactions, and charitable contributions.

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure. For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI [X]

Section A. Governing Body and Management

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 1a Enter the number of voting members... 18; 1b Enter the number of voting members included on line 1a... 17; 2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship... X; 3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties... X; 4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents... X; 5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets... X; 6 Did the organization have members or stockholders? X; 7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body? X; 7b Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body? X; 8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following: 8a The governing body? X; 8b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body? X; 9 Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule O X

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 10a Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates? X; 10b If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?; 11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form? X; 11b Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.; 12a Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13 X; 12b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? X; 12c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done X; 13 Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy? X; 14 Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? X; 15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision? 15a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official X; 15b Other officers or key employees of the organization X; 16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? X; 16b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?

Section C. Disclosure

- 17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed NY, PA, NJ
18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply. [X] Own website [] Another's website [X] Upon request [] Other (explain on Schedule O)
19 Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.
20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records
Jason Camporese, Chief Finance & Operations - 845-473-4440
58 Parker Avenue, Poughkeepsie, NY 12601

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
 - List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."
 - List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
 - List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
 - List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) Edward O. Sullivan President	5.00 35.00	X		X				0.	544,407.	91,427.
(2) Erin Riley Senior VP	5.00 50.00			X				0.	350,834.	93,478.
(3) Jason Camporese Chief Finance & Operations	5.00 40.00			X				0.	337,656.	64,364.
(4) Seth McKee Executive Director	5.00 45.00			X				0.	253,793.	122,245.
(5) Alexander Reese Chair	1.00 1.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(6) Andrew Gundlach Director	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(7) Cybele Fishman Director	1.00 1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(8) Daniel J. Kramer Director	1.00 1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(9) Dawn Watson Vice Chair	1.00 1.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(10) Douglas S. Land Director	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(11) Edward B. Whitney Director	1.00 1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(12) Frederic C. Rich Director	1.00 2.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(13) J.E. Hoke Slaughter Director	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(14) James C. Goodfellow Director	1.00 1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(15) Jay Saunders Director	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(16) Kristin Gamble Director	1.00 1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(17) Leigh Seippel Director	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) Ned Sullivan Director, Ex Officio	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(19) Richard H. Klapper Secretary	1.00 1.00	X		X			0.	0.	0.	
(20) Richard Krupp Director, Ex Officio	1.00 1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(21) Richard O. Rieger Treasurer	1.00 1.00	X		X			0.	0.	0.	
1b Subtotal							0.	1,486,690.	371,514.	
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A							0.	0.	0.	
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)							0.	1,486,690.	371,514.	

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization 0

	Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>		X
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	X	
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i>		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
Eberhard Equities 128 Drake Road, Pleasant Valley, NY 12569	Construction and restoration work	105,100.

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization 1

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

			(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	
			Total revenue	Related or exempt function revenue	Unrelated business revenue	Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514	
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1 a Federated campaigns	1a					
	b Membership dues	1b					
	c Fundraising events	1c					
	d Related organizations	1d					
	e Government grants (contributions)	1e	11,152.				
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above ...	1f	1,564,474.				
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f	1g	\$ 40,000.				
	h Total. Add lines 1a-1f			1,575,626.			
Program Service Revenue	2 a Return of Program Funds	Business Code					
		900001	250,000.	250,000.			
	b Maintenance Agreement Income	900001	10,000.	10,000.			
	c						
	d						
	e						
	f All other program service revenue						
g Total. Add lines 2a-2f			260,000.				
Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)		2,784,165.		36,013.	2748152.	
	4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
	5 Royalties						
	6 a Gross rents	6a	(i) Real				
				10,850.			
			(ii) Personal				
	b Less: rental expenses ...	6b	0.				
	c Rental income or (loss)	6c	10,850.				
	d Net rental income or (loss)			10,850.		10,850.	
	7 a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	7a	(i) Securities				
				42,186,213.			
			(ii) Other				
	b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	7b	35,753,085.				
	c Gain or (loss)	7c	6,433,128.				
	d Net gain or (loss)			6,433,128.	2,606.	6430522.	
8 a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	8a						
	8b						
c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events							
9 a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	9a						
	9b						
c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities							
10 a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a						
b Less: cost of goods sold	10b						
c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory							
Miscellaneous Revenue	11 a Bridge Loan Interest Income	Business Code					
		900099	809,450.	809,450.			
	b Insurance Settlement Proceeds	900099	333,000.	333,000.			
	c Misc Income	900099	8,258.	8,258.			
	d All other revenue						
e Total. Add lines 11a-11d			1,150,708.				
12 Total revenue. See instructions			12,214,477.	1,410,708.	38,619.	9189524.	

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21 ...	1,370,755.	1,370,755.		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16				
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees				
6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages				
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)				
9 Other employee benefits				
10 Payroll taxes				
11 Fees for services (nonemployees):				
a Management	3,364,300.	3,174,693.	131,595.	58,012.
b Legal	32,608.	32,608.		
c Accounting	83,100.		83,100.	
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees	686,244.		686,244.	
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)				
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses				
14 Information technology				
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	231,908.	231,908.		
17 Travel				
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials ...				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings				
20 Interest	113,992.	113,992.		
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	47,189.	47,189.		
23 Insurance	329,157.	329,157.		
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a <u>Land project expenses</u>	3,248,454.	3,248,454.		
b <u>Conservation easements</u>	2,867,462.	2,867,462.		
c <u>Bad Debt Expense</u>	360,000.		360,000.	
d _____				
e All other expenses _____				
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	12,735,169.	11,416,218.	1,260,939.	58,012.
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)				

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1 Cash - non-interest-bearing	427,049.	1	1,725,054.
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	59,210,512.	2	9,173,320.
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net	2,988,954.	3	2,261,850.
	4 Accounts receivable, net		4	
	5 Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		5	
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net	6,810,098.	7	8,627,506.
	8 Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	237,591.	9	270,507.
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a 65,781,573.		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation	10b 308,945.	10c	65,472,628.
	11 Investments - publicly traded securities	32,528,249.	11	85,414,293.
	12 Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11	132,723,928.	12	124,167,687.
	13 Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14 Intangible assets		14	
	15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11	12,350,846.	15	35,567,181.
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)	312,090,088.	16	332,680,026.	
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,025,160.	17	2,166,305.
	18 Grants payable		18	
	19 Deferred revenue		19	
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties	2,792,346.	23	2,906,337.
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	4,736,680.	25	11,370,273.
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	8,554,186.	26	16,442,915.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.			
	27 Net assets without donor restrictions	92,642,792.	27	111,026,722.
	28 Net assets with donor restrictions	210,893,110.	28	205,210,389.
	Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 29 through 33.			
	29 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		29	
	30 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		30	
	31 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		31	
	32 Total net assets or fund balances	303,535,902.	32	316,237,111.
	33 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	312,090,088.	33	332,680,026.

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	12,214,477.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	12,735,169.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	-520,692.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	303,535,902.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	13,221,901.
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)	9	0.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	316,237,111.

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

		Yes	No
1	Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: <input type="checkbox"/> Cash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.		
2a	Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis		X
b	Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis	X	
c	If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? _____ If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.	X	
3a	As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F? _____		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits _____		

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.
Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization **The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.** Employer identification number **23-7148333**

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status. (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1 A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
- 2 A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E (Form 990).)
- 3 A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
- 4 A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state: _____
- 5 An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
- 6 A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
- 7 An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 8 A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 9 An agricultural research organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land-grant college of agriculture (see instructions). Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university: _____
- 10 An organization that normally receives (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions, subject to certain exceptions; and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
- 11 An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
- 12 An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2).** See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box on lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.
 - a **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
 - b **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
 - c **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
 - d **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
 - e Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
 - f Enter the number of supported organizations 1

g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-10 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?		(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
			Yes	No		
Scenic Hudson, Inc.	13-2898799	7	X		0.	0.
Total					0.	0.

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge ...						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3						
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4						
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources ...						
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on ...						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	
13 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						<input type="checkbox"/>

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2024 (line 6, column (f), divided by line 11, column (f))	14	%
15 Public support percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	%
16a 33 1/3% support test - 2024. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
b 33 1/3% support test - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2024. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions		<input type="checkbox"/>

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Table with 7 columns: (a) 2020, (b) 2021, (c) 2022, (d) 2023, (e) 2024, (f) Total. Rows include: 1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received; 2 Gross receipts from admissions; 3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business; 4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit; 5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit; 6 Total; 7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons; 7b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons; 8 Public support.

Section B. Total Support

Table with 7 columns: (a) 2020, (b) 2021, (c) 2022, (d) 2023, (e) 2024, (f) Total. Rows include: 9 Amounts from line 6; 10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources; 10b Unrelated business taxable income; 11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b; 12 Other income; 13 Total support.

14 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

Table with 2 columns: Description, Percentage. Row 15: Public support percentage for 2024 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) 15%. Row 16: Public support percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part III, line 15 16%.

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

Table with 2 columns: Description, Percentage. Row 17: Investment income percentage for 2024 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) 17%. Row 18: Investment income percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part III, line 17 18%.

19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2024. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

b 33 1/3% support tests - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>	X	
2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		X
3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.</i>		X
b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.</i>		X
b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		X
b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		X
7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		X
8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		X
9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		X
b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		X
c Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		X
10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i>		X
b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i>		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

	Yes	No
11 Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described on lines 11b and 11c below, the governing body of a supported organization?		X
b A family member of a person described on line 11a above?		X
c A 35% controlled entity of a person described on line 11a or 11b above? <i>If "Yes" to line 11a, 11b, or 11c, provide detail in Part VI.</i>		X

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the governing body, members of the governing body, officers acting in their official capacity, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees at all times during the tax year? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove officers, directors, or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.</i>	X	
2 Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.</i>		X

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).</i>		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
2 Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? <i>If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).</i>		
3 By reason of the relationship described on line 2, above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.</i>		

Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

1 Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions).		
a <input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.		
b <input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.		
c <input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a governmental entity (see instructions).		
2 Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below.		
a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? <i>If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.</i>		
b Did the activities described on line 2a, above, constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.</i>		
3 Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a and 3b below.		
a Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>If "Yes" or "No," provide details in Part VI.</i>		
b Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.</i>		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

1 Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (explain in Part VI). See instructions.
 All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3.	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	8	

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):		
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d.	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by 0.035.	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	

Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, column A)	1	
2	Enter 0.85 of line 1.	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3.	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions).	6	
7	<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions		Current Year
1	Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	1
2	Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	2
3	Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	3
4	Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	4
5	Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required - provide details in Part VI)	5
6	Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions.	6
7	Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.	7
8	Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in Part VI). See instructions.	8
9	Distributable amount for 2024 from Section C, line 6	9
10	Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount	10

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2024	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2024
1	Distributable amount for 2024 from Section C, line 6		
2	Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2024 (reasonable cause required - explain in Part VI). See instructions.		
3	Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2024		
a	From 2019		
b	From 2020		
c	From 2021		
d	From 2022		
e	From 2023		
f	Total of lines 3a through 3e		
g	Applied to under distributions of prior years		
h	Applied to 2024 distributable amount		
i	Carryover from 2019 not applied (see instructions)		
j	Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.		
4	Distributions for 2024 from Section D, line 7: \$		
a	Applied to underdistributions of prior years		
b	Applied to 2024 distributable amount		
c	Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.		
5	Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2024, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions.		
6	Remaining underdistributions for 2024. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions.		
7	Excess distributions carryover to 2025. Add lines 3j and 4c.		
8	Breakdown of line 7:		
a	Excess from 2020		
b	Excess from 2021		
c	Excess from 2022		
d	Excess from 2023		
e	Excess from 2024		

**Schedule B
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Schedule of Contributors

Attach to Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Name of the organization

The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.

Employer identification number

23-7148333

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:

Section:

Form 990 or 990-EZ

501(c)(3) (enter number) organization

4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust **not** treated as a private foundation

527 political organization

Form 990-PF

501(c)(3) exempt private foundation

4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation

501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the **General Rule** or a **Special Rule**.

Note: Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

General Rule

For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling \$5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.

Special Rules

For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33 1/3% support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990), Part II, line 13, 16a, or 16b, and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of **(1)** \$5,000; or **(2)** 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h; or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.

For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than \$1,000 *exclusively* for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I (entering "N/A" in column (b) instead of the contributor name and address), II, and III.

For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions *exclusively* for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than \$1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the **General Rule** applies to this organization because it received *nonexclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling \$5,000 or more during the year \$ _____

Caution: An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990), but it **must** answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990).

Name of organization The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.	Employer identification number 23-7148333
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Part I Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
1	_____ _____ _____	\$ 10,000.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
2	_____ _____ _____	\$ 10,625.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
3	_____ _____ _____	\$ 12,625.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
4	_____ _____ _____	\$ 200,000.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
5	_____ _____ _____	\$ 25,000.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
6	_____ _____ _____	\$ 98,772.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.	Employer identification number 23-7148333
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Part I Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
7	_____ _____ _____	\$ <u>75,000.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
8	_____ _____ _____	\$ <u>228,964.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
9	_____ _____ _____	\$ <u>218,345.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
10	_____ _____ _____	\$ <u>114,445.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
11	_____ _____ _____	\$ <u>95,933.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
12	_____ _____ _____	\$ <u>100,000.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.	Employer identification number 23-7148333
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Part I Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
13	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ 50,000.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
14	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ 250,000.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
15	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ 25,000.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
_____	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
_____	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
_____	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.	Employer identification number 23-7148333
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Part II Noncash Property (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part II if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
	_____	\$ _____	_____
	_____	\$ _____	_____
	_____	\$ _____	_____
	_____	\$ _____	_____
	_____	\$ _____	_____
	_____	\$ _____	_____
	_____	\$ _____	_____
	_____	\$ _____	_____

Name of organization The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.	Employer identification number 23-7148333
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Part III Exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions to organizations described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) that total more than \$1,000 for the year from any one contributor. Complete columns (a) through (e) and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions of \$1,000 or less for the year. (Enter this info. once.) \$ _____
Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990,
Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.

Employer identification number

23-7148333

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply):

Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education) Preservation of a historically important land area

Protection of natural habitat Preservation of a certified historic structure

Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Tax Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a 152
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b 16,879.00
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included on line 2a	2c 2
d Number of conservation easements included on line 2c acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year _____

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located 1

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds?

Yes No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year 2661

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year 152,158.

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2d above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)?

Yes No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 \$ _____

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X \$ _____

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 \$ _____

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X \$ _____

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

- 3** Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply).
- a** Public exhibition **d** Loan or exchange program
- b** Scholarly research **e** Other _____
- c** Preservation for future generations
- 4** Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.
- 5** During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? Yes No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

- 1a** Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? Yes No
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:
- | | Amount |
|--|-----------|
| c Beginning balance | 1c |
| d Additions during the year | 1d |
| e Distributions during the year | 1e |
| f Ending balance | 1f |
- 2a** Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? Yes No
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII

Part V Endowment Funds Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance	193,640,925.	181,186,281.	171,927,168.	213,657,818.	175,149,228.
b Contributions	33,875.				
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses	21,016,093.	21,660,644.	21,021,113.	-33,083,650.	47,045,590.
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs	9,225,000.	9,206,000.	11,762,000.	8,647,000.	8,537,000.
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance	205,465,893.	193,640,925.	181,186,281.	171,927,168.	213,657,818.

- 2** Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:
- a** Board designated or quasi-endowment .5000 %
- b** Permanent endowment .0000 %
- c** Term endowment 99.5000 %
- The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.
- 3a** Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:
- | | Yes | No |
|---|----------|----------|
| (i) Unrelated organizations? | | X |
| (ii) Related organizations? | X | |
| b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? | X | |
- 4** Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land		65,385,101.		65,385,101.
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements				
d Equipment		396,472.	308,945.	87,527.
e Other				
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 10c, column (B))				65,472,628.

Part VII Investments - Other Securities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A) Ex U.S. Commingled Funds	32,203,699.	End-of-Year Market Value
(B) Alternative Investment		
(C) Funds	31,949,170.	End-of-Year Market Value
(D) Global Commingled Funds	60,014,818.	End-of-Year Market Value
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 12, col. (B))	124,167,687.	

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 13, col. (B))		

Part IX Other Assets

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1) Due from related party	1,102,317.
(2) Security Deposit	3,000.
(3) Loan to subsidiary	34,423,920.
(4) Operating lease right-of-use asset	37,944.
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 15, col. (B))	35,567,181.

Part X Other Liabilities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) Due to supporting organization	11,332,187.
(3) Operating lease liability	38,086.
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 25, col. (B))	11,370,273.

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ...

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return
 Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements		1	98,102,403.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:			
	a Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a	13,221,901.	
	b Donated services and use of facilities	2b		
	c Recoveries of prior year grants	2c		
	d Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	73,352,269.	
	e Add lines 2a through 2d	2e		86,574,170.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	11,528,233.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:			
	a Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	686,244.	
	b Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
	c Add lines 4a and 4b	4c		686,244.
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)		5	12,214,477.

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return
 Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements		1	29,598,549.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:			
	a Donated services and use of facilities	2a		
	b Prior year adjustments	2b		
	c Other losses	2c		
	d Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	17,549,624.	
	e Add lines 2a through 2d	2e		17,549,624.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	12,048,925.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:			
	a Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	686,244.	
	b Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
	c Add lines 4a and 4b	4c		686,244.
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)		5	12,735,169.

Part XIII Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

Part II, Line 3:

SHLT's amendment policy requires that all conservation easement amendments result in no net loss of conservation value. To that end, all amendments listed in Part II, Line 3, were evaluated and found consistent with SHLT's policy. All amendments listed strengthened conservation values by adding enforcement power to third parties or adding more restrictive language to the deeds themselves (such as covenants to farm, IRS "Safe Harbor" language, etc.). The conservation easements transferred are transferred to another qualified holder (e.g. not-for-profit land trust).

The following easements were modified, transferred or terminated as of June 30, 2021:

Modified: Hudson River Maritime Museum - Easement modified to create third-party right of enforcement for public access for the City of Kingston.

Transferred: None.

Terminated: None.

Modified, transferred or terminated as of June 30, 2022:

SHLT's amendment policy requires that all conservation easement amendments result in no net loss of conservation value. To that end, all amendments listed in Part II, Line 3, were evaluated and found consistent with SHLT's policy. All amendments listed strengthened conservation values by adding enforcement power to third parties or adding more restrictive language to the deeds themselves (such as covenants to farm, IRS "Safe Harbor" language, etc.). The conservation easements transferred

Part XIII Supplemental Information (continued)

are transferred to another qualified holder (e.g. not-for-profit land trust).

Modified: Fraleigh Easement - The amendment applies only to a portion of the Fraleigh conservation easement in Red Hook (due to a subdivision, the amendment only applies to a portion of the encumbered property). The amendment was signed July 30, 2021. The CE was amended in response to Section 8.4.B. which calls for the periodic review of the location and configuration of the Farmstead Complex. Negotiations with landowners began in 2018.

Transferred: Finnegan Easement - The Finnegan easement in Philipstown - was transferred to the Open Space Institute Land Trust, Inc on August 11, 2021. The easement had previously been coheld between SHLT and OSILT, but it was decided that to simplify things, OSI would take full responsibility and we would transfer our interest in the CE to them.

Terminated: None.

Modified, transferred or terminated as of June 30, 2023:

SHLT's amendment policy requires that all conservation easement amendments result in no net loss of conservation value. To that end, all amendments listed in Part II, Line 3, were evaluated and found consistent with SHLT's policy. All amendments listed strengthened conservation values by adding enforcement power to third parties or adding more restrictive language to the deeds themselves (such as covenants to farm, IRS "Safe Harbor" language, etc.). The conservation easements transferred are transferred to another qualified holder (e.g. not-for-profit land trust).

Modified: Kelder - (Town of Rochester, County of Ulster, approximately 95 acres) The amendment replaces the right of first refusal with a covenant to farm and preemptive purchase right to ensure that the property remains in agricultural use and affordable for future farm operations. The conservation easement and amendment were acquired for independently appraised market value and no deduction was taken on either transaction.

Transferred: None.

Terminated: None.

The following easements were modified, transferred or terminated as of June 30, 2024:

SHLT's amendment policy requires that all conservation easement amendments result in no net loss of conservation value. To that end, all amendments listed in Part II, Line 3, were evaluated and found consistent with SHLT's policy. All amendments listed strengthened conservation values by adding enforcement power to third parties or adding more restrictive language to the deeds themselves (such as covenants to farm, IRS "Safe Harbor" language, etc.). The conservation easements transferred are transferred to another qualified holder (e.g. not-for-profit land trust).

Modified: Bontecou - The Bontecou and Zacek (West) conservation easements were amended to pursuant to Internal Revenue Service Notice 2023-30 to add "safe harbor" deed language for extinguishment and boundary line adjustment clauses.

Modified: Zacek (West) - The Bontecou and Zacek (West) conservation easements were amended to pursuant to Internal Revenue Service Notice 2023-30 to add "safe harbor" deed language for extinguishment and boundary line adjustment clauses.

Modified: Grace - The Grace conservation easement amendment added a Preemptive Purchase Right and Covenant to Farm to the terms of the conservation easement.

Part XIII Supplemental Information (continued)

Modified, transferred or terminated as of June 30, 2025: NONE

Part II, Line 5:

POLICY ON ENFORCEMENT OF CONSERVATION EASEMENTS:

The Scenic Hudson Land Trust's ("SHLT") policies on Conservation Easement Monitoring and Violations conform to Land Trust Alliance Standards and Practices. The policies require that each conservation easement is monitored annually by physical inspection of the property. SHLT successfully complies with annual physical inspection and further supports monitoring activity with remote sensing.

SHLT's entire portfolio of 152 conservation easements is enrolled in the Terrafirma Risk Retention Group, LLC's conservation defense insurance program. In FY25, through its service agreement with SHI, SHLT leveraged 2.5 full time equivalent employees dedicated to conservation easement monitoring and enforcement. SHLT is actively working to resolve all existing violations in accordance with its violation policy. In addition, as of June 30, 2025, SHLT successfully defended one of its conservation easements in a court of law.

Part II, line 9:

REPORTING OF CONSERVATION EASEMENTS ON REVENUE/EXPENSE STATEMENT:

Purchased easements are expensed in the period acquired. Contributions for the purpose of purchasing conservation easements are temporarily restricted at year-end if the purchase of the conservation easement has not been completed. Donated conservation easements are not recorded as revenue or expense by the Organization, except those conservation easements donated (in full or in part) by third parties to satisfy the requirements of governmental funding programs.

The Organization recognizes that it is the responsibility of the donor to report the appraised value of a donated conservation easement to the Internal Revenue Service; the Organization does not participate in the appraisal or reporting of these values.

Part V, line 4:

USE OF ENDOWMENT FUNDS:

As articulated in detail in Part VII of Schedule R, Scenic Hudson, Inc. (SH) and The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc. (SHLT) are related, tax-exempt organizations. Neither organization holds a "permanent endowment," that is, a fund intended by the donor to preserve its original principal amount and thus where spending is restricted to income and other investment earnings.

SH and SHLT do hold five "quasi-endowment" funds, which had a combined market value of \$248,532,128 as of June 30, 2025, as follows:

The Lila Acheson and Dewitt Wallace Hudson Valley Land Preservation Endowment (the "Wallace Fund") is a donor-restricted fund held by SHLT. It is principally used to support capital and other costs of purchasing land and conservation easements to meet SHLT's land preservation goals. Spending from the Wallace Fund is by application of the same spending rate determined by the Board and applied to SH's Board Designated Fund. Special appropriations are permitted under exceptional circumstances by Board

Part XIII Supplemental Information (continued)

approval, subject to donor restrictions. As of June 30, 2025, the balance of the Wallace Fund was \$204,376,734.

The capital costs of preserving the highest priority conservation lands in the Hudson Valley far exceed the appropriations available from the Wallace Fund. Accordingly, Scenic Hudson's land preservation program - which is run primarily through The Scenic Hudson Land Trust - is highly dependent on capital contributions from individuals, foundations and government entities.

The Conservation Easement Enforcement Fund (the "Easement Enforcement Fund") is a board-designated fund held by SHLT. Appropriations are made at the discretion of the Board, generally by application of the same spending rate determined by the Board and applied to SH's Board Designated Fund. Spending is used primarily to cover legal and other costs incurred to support the perpetual obligation to monitor and enforce conservation easements and to defend lands held in fee for conservation. As of June 30, 2025, the balance of the Easement Enforcement Fund was \$1,089,159.

The combined value of the Wallace Fund and Easement Enforcement Fund (\$205,465,893) excluded from this 990 and reported in Schedule D, Part V of The Scenic Hudson Land Trust 990.

The Scenic Hudson Board Designated Fund is held by SH for the purpose of supporting the annual operating budget. Spending from the Board Designated Fund is determined annually by the board based on a percentage of the average balance over a rolling twelve-quarter period. As of June 30, 2025, the balance of the Board Designated Fund was \$37,539,071.

The Kathryn W. Davis Fund for Park Planning and Community Land Use (the "Kathryn W. Davis Fund") is a donor-restricted fund held by SH. This fund is used to support SH's staff, consultants and other costs for park design, park management and land use planning. Spending from the Kathryn W. Davis Fund is by application of the same spending rate determined by the Board and applied to SH's Board Designated Fund. As of June 30, 2025, the balance of the Kathryn W. Davis Fund was \$5,527,164.

The combined value of the Board Designated Fund and Kathryn W. Davis Fund (\$43,066,235) is reported in Schedule D, Part V of the Scenic Hudson 990.

Because of the small size of the Board Designated Fund relative to SH's operations, and the restricted purposes of the Wallace Fund, Kathryn W. Davis Fund and Easement Enforcement Fund, Scenic Hudson is highly dependent on donor contributions to meet its annual operating needs.

Hudson Highlands Fjord Trail, Inc. (HHFT) established and holds a board-designated "quasi-endowment" fund, exclusively dedicated to supporting future operating and maintenance costs of the Hudson Highlands Fjord Trail (the "Operating and Maintenance Fund"). Board established the Fund in fiscal year 2021 with a grant (the "Gift") of \$50,000 from The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc. (SHLT), a related, tax-exempt organization. The Gift is subject to a Gift Agreement (the "Agreement") whereby the HHFT Board of Directors may determine how, when and in what amounts balances in the Fund are applied to pay such operating expenses. There were no such expenses incurred during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

Part XIII Supplemental Information (continued)

The Operating and Maintenance Fund had a value of \$3,739,365 as of June 30, 2025. HHFT has received donor-restricted gifts to the fund from multiple donors. The original value of certain donations to such fund by the supported organization may revert to the supported organization, but only in circumstances where HHFT no longer is responsible for operating and maintaining the Hudson Highlands Fjord Trail. HHFT intends to grow such fund as its operating and maintenance obligations grow with the completion of each phase of the Fjord Trail project. Such fund is not intended to be sole or primary source of funding to pay operating and maintenance costs of the Fjord Trail, which are expected to be met in significant part in the usual manner, i.e., by application of annual contributions or earned revenues.

Part X, Line 2:

DISCLOSURE OF UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS:

The Organization believes it had no uncertain income tax positions as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 740 "Income Taxes", which provides standards for establishing and classifying any tax provisions for uncertain tax positions.

Part XI, Line 2d - Other Adjustments:

Revenue from Related Organizations	81,748,155.
Intercompany Eliminations	-8,395,886.
Total to Schedule D, Part XI, Line 2d	73,352,269.

Part XII, Line 2d - Other Adjustments:

Expenses from Related Organizations	21,669,066.
Intercompany Eliminations	-4,119,442.
Total to Schedule D, Part XII, Line 2d	17,549,624.

PART II, LINE 1:

CLARIFICATION ON HISTORIC STRUCTURES:

The purpose of acquiring conservation easements is preservation of vital lands in support of The Scenic Hudson Land Trust's mission; preservation of historic structures is incidental to The Scenic Hudson Land Trust's decision to acquire conservation easements.

**SCHEDULE F
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.	Employer identification number 23-7148333
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Part I General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

1 For grantmakers. Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? Yes No

2 For grantmakers. Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.

3 Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in the region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
Europe (Including Iceland & Greenland)	0	0	Passive Foreign Investments		18,869,597.
Central America and the Caribbean - Antigua & Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas,	0	0	Passive Foreign Investments		29,219,831.
East Asia and the Pacific - Australia, Brunei, Burma, Cambodia,	0	0	Passive Foreign Investments		9,053,515.
3 a Subtotal	0	0			57,142,943.
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I	0	0			0.
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)	0	0			57,142,943.

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1 Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see the Instructions for Form 926)* Yes No

- 2 Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see the Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No

- 3 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations (see the Instructions for Form 5471)* Yes No

- 4 Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see the Instructions for Form 8621)* Yes No

- 5 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see the Instructions for Form 8865)* Yes No

- 6 Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see the Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No

**SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,
Governments, and Individuals in the United States**
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization **The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.** Employer identification number **23-7148333**

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? **Yes** **No**
- 2** Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
Carrie Decker DBA Crazy Over on Art Tour, Inc. - 160 Academy Street, Suite 2N - Poughkeepsie, NY 12601	84-4781242	501(c)(3)	22,700.	0.			Community Catalyst grant to support Crazy Over Art on Tour.
Columbia Land Conservancy, Inc. 49 Main Street, P.O. Box 299 Chatham, NY 12037	22-2757332	501(c)(3)	250,000.	0.			Grant to support Columbia Land Conservancy's purchase of Markus property.
Ecological Citizens Project 69 South Mountain Pass Garrison, NY 10524	81-2903289	501(c)(3)	14,780.	0.			Community Catalyst grant to support Newburgh Wants a Park .
Honeybee Sun Farm, LLC 181 Cherrytown Road Kerhonkson, NY 12446	45-4997384	C Corp	20,000.	0.			Regenerative Agriculture Demonstration Area grant to Honeybee Sun Farm.
Hudson Highlands Fjord Trail, Inc. 14 Coris Land Beacon, NY 12508	84-4261224	501(c)(3)	500,000.	0.			Grant to support Hudson Highlands Fjord Trail.
Hudson River Maritime Museum 50 Rondout Landing Kingston, NY 12401	22-2325506	501(c)(3)	50,000.	0.			Grant to Hudson River Maritime Museum for master plan development along Rondout Creek.

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table 12.

3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table 1.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule I (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
Hudson Taconic Lands 167 Brainard Road Averill Park, NY 12018	94-3444825	501(c)(3)	220,000.	0.			Grant to Hudson Taconic Lands for purchase of Birch property.
Hudson Taconic Lands 167 Brainard Road Averill Park, NY 12018	94-3444825	501(c)(3)	168,450.	0.			Grant to Hudson Taconic Lands for purchase of Albert Family Community Forest expansion.
Mid Hudson Childrens Museum DBA Mid Hudson Discovery Museum - 75 N Water St - Poughkeepsie, NY 12601	22-3021355	501(c)(3)	25,000.	0.			Community Catalyst grant to support Mid-Hudson Museum's science park planning.
New City Parks, Inc. 71 West 23rd Street, #903 New York, NY 10010	27-4359120	501(c)(3)	25,000.	0.			Community Catalyst grant to support Poughkeepsie Park Ambassador and Stewardship program.
Outdoor Promise, Inc. P.O. Box 1465 Newburgh, NY 12551	46-2901973	501(c)(3)	24,825.	0.			Community Catalyst grant to support Outdoor Promise's outdoor expansion program.
Sky High Farm, Inc. 675 Hall Hill Road Pine Plains, NY 12567	81-0764483	501(c)(3)	15,000.	0.			Fencing project grant.
Winnakee Land Trust, Inc. 7 Livingston Street Rhinebeck, NY 12572	14-1722963	501(c)(3)	35,000.	0.			Grant to support Winnakee Land Trust purchase of Shalvoy Farm.

Part III Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22.
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

Part I, Line 2:

The Scenic Hudson Land Trust (SHLT) receives requests for grants payable to third parties. This process is overseen by the Executive Director of The Scenic Hudson Land Trust and Land Programs and the Senior Program Officer responsible for the Land Conservation Grants. All grant requests are assessed in terms of their alignment with SHLT's mission and objectives. Grant requests that meet the program criteria are presented to the Land Trust board for approval. The Land Trust has procedures in place to receive, assess and subsequently monitor all grants awarded.

All grant agreements expressly require the grant recipient to assume expenditures responsibly for those grant funds. Grantees must be able to provide appropriate documentation evidencing the use of funds upon request.

**SCHEDULE J
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest
Compensated Employees
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.	Employer identification number 23-7148333
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Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

	Yes	No
1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items. <input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account <input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef)		
b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain	1b	
2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?	2	
3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III. <input type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee <input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant <input type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations <input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract <input type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study <input type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee		
4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:		
a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?	4a	X
b Participate in or receive payment from a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?	4b	X
c Participate in or receive payment from an equity-based compensation arrangement?	4c	X
If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.		
Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.		
5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:		
a The organization?	5a	X
b Any related organization?	5b	X
If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.		
6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:		
a The organization?	6a	X
b Any related organization?	6b	X
If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.		
7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III	7	X
8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III	8	X
9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?	9	

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule J (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC and/or 1099-NEC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
(1) Edward O. Sullivan President	(i)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(ii)	406,076.	130,000.	8,331.	90,775.	652.	635,834.	0.
(2) Erin Riley Senior VP	(i)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(ii)	237,302.	82,000.	31,532.	75,764.	17,714.	444,312.	0.
(3) Jason Camporese Chief Finance & Operations	(i)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(ii)	245,417.	92,000.	239.	20,711.	43,653.	402,020.	0.
(4) Seth McKee Executive Director	(i)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(ii)	192,581.	60,000.	1,212.	65,912.	56,333.	376,038.	0.
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
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	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Part I, Line 3:

Executive compensation is determined by the Executive Compensation Committee of Scenic Hudson, Inc., who engages a third-party consultant who provides a market analysis with recommendations, in consultation with the Board of Directors.

Part I, Line 7:

Bonuses are approved by the Board of Directors and Executive Compensation Committee as part of the overall compensation review and approval process, which includes review of peer compensation data and analysis prepared by an independent third-party compensation consultant.

SCHEDULE J, PART I, LINE 4B:**NOTE ON SUPPLEMENTAL NONQUALIFIED RETIREMENT PLAN:**

Edward Sullivan, President of Scenic Hudson, Inc. ("SH"), is a senior executive and has served the organization since his date of hire in 1999. Mr. Sullivan also provides essential services to The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc. ("SHLT"), which has no employees. The Executive Compensation Committee and Board have determined that Mr. Sullivan's executive compensation package appropriately reflects best practices and aligns with market research provided by the independent compensation consultant. During the year ended June 30, 2020, SH and Mr. Sullivan entered into a long-term employment agreement under IRC Section 457(f). The terms of the agreement ran through January 31, 2025, at which time Mr. Sullivan completed his commitment and received a one-time lump sum payment of \$400,000.

Over the term of the agreement, SHLT agreed to provide SH with funds sufficient to enable SH to make payments due under the 457(f) plan. Accordingly, SHLT recognized this obligation over the term of the 457(f) agreement. During the year ended June 30, 2025, SHLT recognized \$47,000 of expense related to the agreement, which is included in the amount reported on Part II, column C.

Erin Riley, Senior Vice President of Scenic Hudson, Inc. ("SH"), is a senior executive and has served the organization since her date of hire in 1997. Ms. Riley also provides essential services to The Scenic

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Hudson Land Trust, Inc. ("SHLT"), which has no employees. The Executive Compensation Committee and Board have determined that Ms. Riley's executive compensation package appropriately reflects best practices and aligns with market research provided by the independent compensation consultant. During the year ended June 30, 2021, SH and Ms. Riley entered into a long-term employment agreement under IRC Section 457(f). The terms of the agreement run through June 30, 2026, at which time Ms. Riley will have completed her commitment and will receive a one-time lump sum payment of \$275,000.

Over the term of the agreement, SHLT agreed to provide SH with funds sufficient to enable SH to make payments due under the 457(f) plan. Accordingly, SHLT recognized this obligation over the term of the 457(f) agreement. During the year ended June 30, 2025, SHLT recognized \$55,000 of expense related to the agreement, which is included in the amount reported on Part II, column C.

Seth McKee, Executive Director of The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc and Land Programs of Scenic Hudson, Inc. ("SH"), is a senior executive and has served the organization since his date of hire in 1991. Mr. McKee provides essential services to The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc. ("SHLT"), which has no employees. The Executive Compensation Committee and Board have determined that Mr. McKee's executive compensation package appropriately reflects best practices and aligns with market research provided by the independent compensation consultant. During the year ended June 30, 2024, SH and Mr. McKee entered into a long-term employment agreement under IRC Section 457(f). The terms of the agreement run through June 30, 2027, at which time Mr. McKee will have completed his commitment and will receive a one-time lump sum payment of \$200,000.

Over the term of the agreement, SHLT agreed to provide SH with funds sufficient to enable SH to make payments due under the 457(f) plan. Accordingly, SHLT recognized this obligation over the term of the 457(f) agreement. During the year ended June 30, 2025, SHLT recognized \$50,000 of expense related to the agreement, which is included in the amount reported on Part II, column C.

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

SCHEDULE J, PART II:

GENERAL NOTE ON OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, AND TRUSTEES:

The persons listed in Part II of Schedule J perform services for The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc. (SHLT) in their capacities as employees of Scenic Hudson, Inc. (SH); SHLT has no employees. Total compensation to each of such persons is required to be reported on Schedule J by both SH and SHLT notwithstanding that each of these directors and officers are paid directly and only by SH. As noted in Schedule R, Part V, SHLT is party to a services agreement with SH pursuant to which SH, among other things, makes the services of such persons available to SHLT. Please refer to Schedule R for more details.

**SCHEDULE M
(Form 990)**

Noncash Contributions

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public Inspection

Complete if the organizations answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 29 or 30.
Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization

The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.

Employer identification number

23-7148333

Part I Types of Property

	(a) Check if applicable	(b) Number of contributions or items contributed	(c) Noncash contribution amounts reported on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1g	(d) Method of determining noncash contribution amounts
1 Art - Works of art				
2 Art - Historical treasures				
3 Art - Fractional interests				
4 Books and publications				
5 Clothing and household goods				
6 Cars and other vehicles				
7 Boats and planes				
8 Intellectual property				
9 Securities - Publicly traded	X	1	40,000.	FMV
10 Securities - Closely held stock				
11 Securities - Partnership, LLC, or trust interests				
12 Securities - Miscellaneous				
13 Qualified conservation contribution - Historic structures				
14 Qualified conservation contribution - Other				
15 Real estate - Residential				
16 Real estate - Commercial				
17 Real estate - Other				
18 Collectibles				
19 Food inventory				
20 Drugs and medical supplies				
21 Taxidermy				
22 Historical artifacts				
23 Scientific specimens				
24 Archeological artifacts				
25 Other ()				
26 Other ()				
27 Other ()				
28 Other ()				

29 Number of Forms 8283 received by the organization during the tax year for contributions for which the organization completed Form 8283, Part V, Donee Acknowledgement

29

30a During the year, did the organization receive by contribution any property reported on Part I, lines 1 through 28, that it must hold for at least 3 years from the date of the initial contribution, and which isn't required to be used for exempt purposes for the entire holding period?

	Yes	No
30a		X
31	X	
32a		X

b If "Yes," describe the arrangement in Part II.

31 Does the organization have a gift acceptance policy that requires the review of any nonstandard contributions?

32a Does the organization hire or use third parties or related organizations to solicit, process, or sell noncash contributions?

b If "Yes," describe in Part II.

33 If the organization didn't report an amount in column (c) for a type of property for which column (a) is checked, describe in Part II.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule M (Form 990) 2024

**SCHEDULE O
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.

Employer identification number

23-7148333

FORM 990, PART I, LINE 1 AND PART III, LINE 1:

DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION'S MISSION AND SIGNIFICANT ACTIVITIES:

The mission of The Scenic Hudson Land Trust is to conserve land in the Hudson Valley of important scenic, natural, and/or agricultural value, and to create parks and trails for the public. We ensure that our work is grounded in science, and we serve as a regional leader and partner dedicated to conserving and enhancing the land and waterways of the valley. The Scenic Hudson Land Trust carries out this mission in furtherance of the mission of Scenic Hudson, Inc., a related, tax-exempt organization, which is to sustain and enhance the Hudson Valley's inspirational beauty and health for generations to come.

Form 990, Part V, Line 4b, List of Foreign Countries:

Ireland, Cayman Islands, Australia, Hong Kong

Form 990, Part VI, Section A, line 6:

MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION:

Scenic Hudson, Inc. (SH), a related, tax-exempt organization that is the sole member of The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc. (SHLT), provides SHLT with the services of its employees, office space and general administrative support through a services agreement. Under this agreement, SHLT provides payment to SH of an amount approved annually via board resolution, which covers a portion of these expenses. Please see Schedule R for more details.

Form 990, Part VI, Section A, line 7a:

MEMBERS WITH POWER TO ELECT GOVERNING BODY:

The Board of Directors shall include three (3) persons who shall serve ex officio, with full voting rights, in their capacities as the Chair, Treasurer and President of Scenic Hudson, Inc. The remaining number of Directors shall be elected by Scenic Hudson, Inc. as the sole member of The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.

Form 990, Part VI, Section A, line 7b:

MEMBERS AUTHORITY OVER GOVERNANCE DECISIONS:

The following actions may be taken only if authorized by the affirmative vote of at least three-quarters of the entire Board of Directors of Scenic Hudson, Inc, as the sole member, acting after they have been recommended by at least three-quarters of the entire Board of The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.: (i) the disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of the Corporation; (ii) a plan of merger or consolidation of the Corporation; or (iii) a plan of dissolution and distribution of assets of the Corporation. Pursuant to the Not-for-Profit Corporation Law of New York as amended by the New York Not-for-Profit Revitalization Act, the term "entire Board" means the total number of Directors entitled to vote which the Corporation would have at the time in question if there were no vacancies, consisting of the number of Directors that were elected as of the most recently held election of Directors.

Name of the organization	The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.	Employer identification number	23-7148333
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As the sole member, Scenic Hudson, Inc. shall have the exclusive power to amend The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.'s Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws. The Board of Directors of The Scenic Hudson Land Trust Inc. may propose amendments to the Certificate of Incorporation or Bylaws for consideration by Scenic Hudson, Inc. by a majority vote of the Directors present at a Board meeting at which a quorum exists.

Form 990, Part VI, Section B, line 11b:
990 REVIEW AND OVERSIGHT PROCESS:

The form 990 is prepared by an independent accountant. The Audit Committee first reviews the 990 in draft form for Scenic Hudson and The Scenic Hudson Land Trust. Once the Audit Committee has satisfactorily completed its review, they will recommend distribution of the drafts to the full Board of Directors for review and acceptance at its next meeting. Electronic copies of the draft 990s are distributed to the full board in preparation for the meeting. The board is encouraged to review the draft and provide comments or seek clarification, where necessary, before their acceptance. The return is filed upon acceptance by the board. Public inspection copies of the 990 are available on the Organization's board extranet and on the Organization's website (<https://www.scenichudson.org/about-us/financial-and-governance/>).

Form 990, Part VI, Section B, Line 12c:
MONITORING OF THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY:

All board members and staff are required to review and sign the organization's conflict of interest policy annually. Board members who may have any real or perceived conflict of interest must abstain from discussion and voting around such issues.

The Board of Directors reviews conflicts of interest that may arise (real or perceived) involving the staff. The Executive Committee (or in some cases the Board Membership and Governance Committee) reviews conflicts of interest (real or perceived) involving the executive team and board, however they may seek input from the full Board of Directors and/or legal counsel.

Finally, all reported conflicts are summarized and reviewed by the independent auditor during the annual audit. A list is provided to the Audit Committee that specifies which, if any, board members reported a conflict.

Form 990, Part VI, Section C, Line 19:
PUBLIC AVAILABILITY OF GOVERNING DOCUMENTS:

The following corporate governance documents are available to the public on Scenic Hudson's website (<https://www.scenichudson.org/about-us/financial-and-governance/>):

- * Form 1023
- * Form 990
- * Audited financial statements
- * Certificate of Incorporation
- * Corporate by-laws

Name of the organization The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.	Employer identification number 23-7148333
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- * Whistleblower policy
- * Conflict of interest policy

FORM 990, PART IX:

Activities that occur in The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc. and Hudson Highlands Fjord Trail, Inc., each a supporting organization of Scenic Hudson, directly impact the expenses of Scenic Hudson. Such activities include the purchase of conservation easements and land in fee title and construction of a linear park. With this in mind, the only meaningful calculation of the Program Expense Ratio is to consider the expenses of all entities on a consolidated basis as reported in the consolidated financial statements.

On a consolidated basis, the Program Expense Ratio for Scenic Hudson and The Scenic Hudson Land Trust was 80% and 87%, respectively, for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

FORM 990, PART XII, LINE 2C:
 AUDIT OVERSIGHT AND SELECTION PROCESS:

The Audit Committee will annually retain or renew the retention of an independent accountant/auditor to conduct an audit and, upon completion thereof, review the results of the audit and any related management letter with the independent auditor. The Audit Committee reports its activities to the full Board of Directors annually. This process has not changed from the prior year.

FORM 990, PART I, LINE 5 AND PART V, LINE 1A:
 CLARIFICATION AS TO NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:

The Scenic Hudson Land Trust (SHLT) has no employees of its own. Scenic Hudson, Inc. (SH), a related, tax-exempt organization that is the sole member of SHLT, provides SHLT with the services of its employees, office space and general administrative support through a services agreement. Under this agreement, SHLT provides payment to SH of an amount approved annually via board resolution, which covers a portion of these expenses. Please see Schedule R for more details.

**SCHEDULE R
(Form 990)**

(Rev. January 2025)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.
Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization **The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.** Employer identification number **23-7148333**

Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity
Beacon Waterfront, LLC - 26-1107386 58 Parker Avenue Poughkeepsie, NY 12601	Land Conservation	New York			The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.
Wiccopee Farm, LLC - 82-4648169 58 Parker Avenue Poughkeepsie, NY 12601	Land Conservation	New York			The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.
Slopeline, LLC - 83-1226582 58 Parker Avenue Poughkeepsie, NY 12601	Land conservation	New York			The Scenic hudson Land Trust, Inc.
Quarry Waters, LLC - 84-3440456 58 Parker Avenue Poughkeepsie, NY 12601	Land conservation	New York			The Scenic hudson Land Trust, Inc.

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No
Scenic Hudson, Inc. - 13-2898799 58 Parker Avenue Poughkeepsie, NY 12601	Connecting people to the Hudson River - see Part VII	New York	501(c)(3)	Line 7	N/A		X
Hudson Highlands Fjord Trail - 84-6261224 14 Coris Lane Beacon, NY 12508	Trail Development	New York	501(c)(3)	Line 12a, I	Scenic Hudson, Inc.		X

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule R (Form 990) (Rev. 1-2025)

Part III Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No		Yes	No	
Northside Junction, LLC - 85-1529685, 58 Parker Avenue, Poughkeepsie, NY 12601	Own Property	NY	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		X	N/A		X	N/A
Northside Junction Master Tenant, LLC - 93-4910603, 58 Parker Avenue, Poughkeepsie, NY 12601	Leaseholder	NY	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		X	N/A		X	N/A

Part IV Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No
Fall Kill Brookside, LLC - 85-1504526 58 Parker Avenue Poughkeepsie, NY 12061	Own Property	NY	N/A	C CORP	N/A	N/A	N/A		X
Parker Fall Kill, LLC - 85-2325226 58 Parker Avenue Poughkeepsie, NY 12061	Own Property	NY	Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.	C CORP	194.	0.	100%	X	

Part V Transactions With Related Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

Note: Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.

1 During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?

	Yes	No
a Receipt of (i) interest, (ii) annuities, (iii) royalties, or (iv) rent from a controlled entity		X
b Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)		X
c Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)		X
d Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)	X	
e Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)		X
f Dividends from related organization(s)		X
g Sale of assets to related organization(s)		X
h Purchase of assets from related organization(s)		X
i Exchange of assets with related organization(s)		X
j Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)		X
k Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)		X
l Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)		X
m Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)		X
n Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)	X	
o Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)		X
p Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses		X
q Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses		X
r Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)		X
s Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)		X

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1) Parker Fall Kill, LLC	D	34,423,920.	FMV
(2)			
(3)			
(4)			
(5)			
(6)			

Part VII Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

SCHEDULE R, PART II AND PART V, LINE 10:

EXPLANATION OF RELATIONSHIP WITH OTHER TAX-EXEMPT ORGANIZATION:

Scenic Hudson, Inc. (SH) and The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc. (SHLT) are related, tax-exempt organizations. SHLT is a supporting organization of SHI and is controlled by SHI. SHI is SHLT's sole member. Each organization has its own governing board, however, the board of SHLT is appointed by that of SH. General operations, including expenses related to staff and benefits, are carried on by SH while SHLT was founded exclusively to conserve land in the Hudson Valley of important scenic, natural and/or agricultural value, and to create parks and trails for the public. As SHLT does not have any employees, SH provides SHLT with the services of its employees, office space and general administrative support through a services agreement. Under this agreement, SHLT provides payment to SH of an amount approved annually via Board resolution for such services on a quarterly basis, which in fiscal year 2025 totaled \$3,212,300.

SH and Hudson Highlands Fjord Trail, Inc. (HHFT) are related, tax-exempt organizations. HHFT is supported and controlled by SH, and SH is the sole member of HHFT. Each organization has its own governing board; however, a majority of the board of HHFT is appointed by that of SH.

HHFT was founded exclusively for the benefit of and to serve the purposes of SH, to the extent that those purposes relate to developing and operating an accessible linear public park located between Cold Spring, New York and Beacon, New York, currently known as "the Fjord

Part VII Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

Trail." Although HHFT does have its own employees, SH provides HHFT with office space and general administrative support through a services agreement. Under this agreement, HHFT provides payment to SH of an amount approved annually by the Board of Directors, which in fiscal year 2025 totaled \$93,641.

SCHEDULE R, PART III and PART VI:

Northside Junction, LLC ("Northside Junction"), a New York Limited Liability Company, was formed on June 17, 2020 and organized as a partnership for the purpose of acquiring, rehabilitating, maintaining, leasing, and selling or otherwise disposing of its interest in real property located in Poughkeepsie, NY (the "Property"). The Property will be renovated as a historic rehabilitation project to generate federal historic tax credits ("HTCs") and State of New York historic tax credits ("NY HTCs" and collectively with the HTCs, the "Tax Credits") in accordance with Sections 47 and 50 of the IRC and Section 210-B-26 of the Laws of New York, respectively. Northside Junction is further intended to enter into one or more Brownfield Site Cleanup Agreement(s) and to be a Volunteer, as defined in Section 27-1405(1)(b) of the State of New York Environmental Conservation Law (the "ECL"), under the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation Brownfield Cleanup Program ("BCP") in accordance with Title 14 of Article 27 of the ECL.

Fall Kill Brookside, LLC ("Fall Kill"), a New York Limited Liability Company which has elected to be treated as a corporation for tax purposes, was formed on June 17, 2020 and organized with Scenic Hudson as its sole member. Fall Kill holds a 0.01% interest in Northside

Part VII Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

Junction.

Parker Fall Kill, LLC ("Parker"), a New York Limited Liability Company which has elected to be treated as a corporation for tax purposes, was formed on June 17, 2020 and organized with the Land Trust as its sole member. Parker holds a 99.99% interest in Northside Junction.

Exempt Organization Business Income Tax Return (and proxy tax under section 6033(e))

For calendar year 2024 or other tax year beginning JUL 1, 2024, and ending JUN 30, 2025

2024

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990T for instructions and the latest information. Do not enter SSN numbers on this form as it may be made public if your organization is an 501(c)(3).

Open to Public Inspection for 501(c)(3) Organizations Only

Form header section containing: A Check box if address changed, B Exempt under section 501(c)(3), C Book value of all assets at end of year 332,680,026, D Employer identification number 23-7148333, E Group exemption number, F Check box if an amended return.

G Check organization type: 501(c) corporation (checked), 501(c) trust, 401(a) trust, Other trust, State college/university, 6417(d)(1)(A) Applicable entity.

H Check if filing only to claim: Credit from Form 8941, Refund shown on Form 2439, Elective payment amount from Form 3800.

I Check if a 501(c)(3) organization filing a consolidated return with a 501(c)(2) titleholding corporation.

J Enter the number of attached Schedules A (Form 990-T) 1

K During the tax year, was the corporation a subsidiary in an affiliated group or a parent-subsidiary controlled group? Yes No (checked)

L The books are in care of Jason Camporese, Chief Finance & Telephone number 845-473-4440

Part I Total Unrelated Business Taxable Income

Table with 11 rows for Part I: Total Unrelated Business Taxable Income. Columns include line number, description, and amount. Total amount is 6,573.

Part II Tax Computation

Table with 7 rows for Part II: Tax Computation. Columns include line number, description, and amount. Total amount is 1,380.

Part III Tax and Payments

Table with 4 rows for Part III: Tax and Payments. Columns include line number, description, and amount. Total tax amount is 1,380.

Part III Tax and Payments (continued)

5	Current net 965 tax liability paid from Form 965-A, Part II, column (k)	5	0.
6 a	Payments: Preceding year's overpayment credited to the current year	6a	
b	Current year's estimated tax payments. Check if section 643(g) election applies <input type="checkbox"/>	6b	
c	Tax deposited with Form 8868	6c	4,000.
d	Foreign organizations: Tax paid or withheld at source (see instructions)	6d	
e	Backup withholding (see instructions)	6e	
f	Credit for small employer health insurance premiums (attach Form 8941)	6f	
g	Elective payment election amount from Form 3800	6g	
h	Payment from Form 2439	6h	
i	Credit from Form 4136	6i	
j	Other (see instructions)	6j	
7	Total payments. Add lines 6a through 6j	7	4,000.
8	Estimated tax penalty (see instructions). Check if Form 2220 is attached <input type="checkbox"/>	8	75.
9	Tax due. If line 7 is smaller than the total of lines 4, 5, and 8, enter amount owed	9	
10	Overpayment. If line 7 is larger than the total of lines 4, 5, and 8, enter amount overpaid	10	2,545.
11	Enter the amount of line 10 you want: Credited to 2025 estimated tax 2,545. Refunded	11	0.

Part IV Statements Regarding Certain Activities and Other Information (see instructions)

1	At any time during the 2024 calendar year, did the organization have an interest in or a signature or other authority over a financial account (bank, securities, or other) in a foreign country? If "Yes," the organization may have to file FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts. If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country here <u>See Statement 2</u>	Yes	No
		X	
2	During the tax year, did the organization receive a distribution from, or was it the grantor of, or transferor to, a foreign trust? If "Yes," see instructions for other forms the organization may have to file.		X
3	Enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the tax year \$ _____		
4	Enter available pre-2018 NOL carryovers here \$ _____ Do not include any post-2017 NOL carryover shown on Schedule A (Form 990-T). Don't reduce the NOL carryover shown here by any deduction reported on Part I, line 6.		
5	Post-2017 NOL carryovers. Enter the Business Activity Code and available post-2017 NOL carryovers. Don't reduce the amounts shown below by any NOL claimed on any Schedule A, Part II, line 17 for the tax year. See instructions.		
	Business Activity Code	Available post-2017 NOL carryover	
	901101	\$ 148,717.	
		\$	
		\$	
		\$	
6 a	Reserved for future use		
b	Reserved for future use		

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide any additional information. See instructions.

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here

Signature of officer: _____ Date: _____ Title: **Executive Director**

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown below (see instructions)? Yes No

Preparer Information:

Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check <input type="checkbox"/> if self-employed	PTIN
Frank Smith	Frank Smith	03/30/26		P00639053
Firm's name	Firm's EIN		Firm's address	
CBIZ Advisors, LLC	87-3707167		685 Third Avenue	
Firm's address		Phone no.		
New York, NY 10017		212-503-8800		

Form 990-T

Contributions Summary

Statement 1

Qualified Contributions Subject to 100% Limit
Qualified Contributions Subject to 25% Limit

Carryover of Prior Years Unused Contributions

For Tax Year 2019

For Tax Year 2020

For Tax Year 2021

For Tax Year 2022

1

For Tax Year 2023

Total Carryover

1

Total Current Year 10% Contributions

Total Contributions Available

1

Taxable Income Limitation as Adjusted

657

Excess Contributions

0

Excess 100% Contributions

0

Total Excess Contributions

0

Allowable Contributions Deduction

1

Total Contribution Deduction

1

Form 990-T

Name of Foreign Country in Which
Organization has Financial Interest

Statement 2

Name of Country

Ireland
Cayman Islands
Australia
Hong Kong

**SCHEDULE A
(Form 990-T)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Unrelated Business Taxable Income
From an Unrelated Trade or Business**

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990T for instructions and the latest information.
Do not enter SSN numbers on this form as it may be made public if your organization is a 501(c)(3).

1
OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public Inspection for
501(c)(3) Organizations Only

A Name of the organization The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.	B Employer identification number 23-7148333
C Unrelated business activity code (see instructions) 901101	D Sequence: 1 of 1

E Describe the unrelated trade or business **Income From Partnerships**

Part I Unrelated Trade or Business Income		(A) Income	(B) Expenses	(C) Net
1 a Gross receipts or sales				
b Less returns and allowances	c Balance			
2 Cost of goods sold (Part III, line 8)	1c			
3 Gross profit. Subtract line 2 from line 1c	2			
	3			
4 a Capital gain net income (attach Schedule D (Form 1041 or Form 1120)). See instructions	4a	2,606.		2,606.
b Net gain (loss) (Form 4797) (attach Form 4797). See instructions	4b			
c Capital loss deduction for trusts	4c			
5 Income (loss) from a partnership or an S corporation (attach statement) Statement 3	5	36,013.		36,013.
6 Rent income (Part IV)	6			
7 Unrelated debt-financed income (Part V)	7			
8 Interest, annuities, royalties, and rents from a controlled organization (Part VI)	8			
9 Investment income of section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) organizations (Part VII)	9			
10 Exploited exempt activity income (Part VIII)	10			
11 Advertising income (Part IX)	11			
12 Other income (see instructions; attach statement)	12			
13 Total. Combine lines 3 through 12	13	38,619.		38,619.

Part II Deductions Not Taken Elsewhere. See instructions for limitations on deductions. Deductions must be directly connected with the unrelated business income

1 Compensation of officers, directors, and trustees (Part X)							
2 Salaries and wages							
3 Repairs and maintenance							
4 Bad debts							
5 Interest (attach statement). See instructions							
6 Taxes and licenses							750.
7 Depreciation (attach Form 4562). See instructions		7					
8 Less depreciation claimed in Part III and elsewhere on return		8a					
9 Depletion							
10 Contributions to deferred compensation plans							
11 Employee benefit programs							
12 Excess exempt expenses (Part VIII)							
13 Excess readership costs (Part IX)							
14 Other deductions (attach statement)							
15 Total deductions. Add lines 1 through 14							750.
16 Unrelated business income before net operating loss deduction. Subtract line 15 from Part I, line 13, column (C)							37,869.
17 Deduction for net operating loss. See instructions			Stmt 4	Stmt 6			30,295.
18 Unrelated business taxable income. Subtract line 17 from line 16							7,574.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Schedule A (Form 990-T) 2024

Part III Cost of Goods Sold Enter method of inventory valuation

1 Inventory at beginning of year	1	
2 Purchases	2	
3 Cost of labor	3	
4 Additional section 263A costs (attach statement)	4	
5 Other costs (attach statement)	5	
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5	6	
7 Inventory at end of year	7	
8 Cost of goods sold. Subtract line 7 from line 6. Enter here and in Part I, line 2	8	
9 Do the rules of section 263A (with respect to property produced or acquired for resale) apply to the organization? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		

Part IV Rent Income (From Real Property and Personal Property Leased With Real Property)

1 Description of property (property street address, city, state, ZIP code). Check if a dual-use. See instructions.

A _____

B _____

C _____

D _____

	A	B	C	D
2 Rent received or accrued				
a From personal property (if the percentage of rent for personal property is more than 10% but not more than 50%)				
b From real and personal property (if the percentage of rent for personal property exceeds 50% or if the rent is based on profit or income)				
c Total rents received or accrued by property. Add lines 2a and 2b, columns A through D				
3 Total rents received or accrued. Add line 2c, columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 6, column (A)				0.
4 Deductions directly connected with the income in lines 2a and 2b (attach statement)				
5 Total deductions. Add line 4, columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 6, column (B)				0.

Part V Unrelated Debt-Financed Income (see instructions)

1 Description of debt-financed property (street address, city, state, ZIP code). Check if a dual-use. See instructions.

A _____

B _____

C _____

D _____

	A	B	C	D
2 Gross income from or allocable to debt-financed property				
3 Deductions directly connected with or allocable to debt-financed property				
a Straight line depreciation (attach statement)				
b Other deductions (attach statement)				
c Total deductions (add lines 3a and 3b, columns A through D)				
4 Amount of average acquisition debt on or allocable to debt-financed property (attach statement)				
5 Average adjusted basis of or allocable to debt-financed property (attach statement)				
6 Divide line 4 by line 5	%	%	%	%
7 Gross income reportable. Multiply line 2 by line 6				
8 Total gross income (add line 7, columns A through D). Enter here and on Part I, line 7, column (A)				0.
9 Allocable deductions. Multiply line 3c by line 6				
10 Total allocable deductions. Add line 9, columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 7, column (B)				0.
11 Total dividends-received deductions included in line 10				0.

Part VI Interest, Annuities, Royalties, and Rents From Controlled Organizations (see instructions)

1. Name of controlled organization		2. Employer identification number		Exempt Controlled Organizations		
				3. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	4. Total of specified payments made	5. Part of column 4 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
Nonexempt Controlled Organizations						
7. Taxable Income	8. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)		9. Total of specified payments made	10. Part of column 9 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	11. Deductions directly connected with income in column 10	
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
				Add columns 5 and 10. Enter here and on Part I, line 8, column (A).	Add columns 6 and 11. Enter here and on Part I, line 8, column (B).	
Totals				0.	0.	

Part VII Investment Income of a Section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) Organization (see instructions)

1. Description of income	2. Amount of income	3. Deductions directly connected (attach statement)	4. Set-asides (attach statement)	5. Total deductions and set-asides (add cols 3 and 4)
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
		Add amounts in column 2. Enter here and on Part I, line 9, column (A).		Add amounts in column 5. Enter here and on Part I, line 9, column (B).
Totals		0.		0.

Part VIII Exploited Exempt Activity Income, Other Than Advertising Income (see instructions)

1	Description of exploited activity: _____		
2	Gross unrelated business income from trade or business. Enter here and on Part I, line 10, column (A) _____	2	
3	Expenses directly connected with production of unrelated business income. Enter here and on Part I, line 10, column (B) _____	3	
4	Net income (loss) from unrelated trade or business. Subtract line 3 from line 2. If a gain, complete lines 5 through 7 _____	4	
5	Gross income from activity that is not unrelated business income _____	5	
6	Expenses attributable to income entered on line 5 _____	6	
7	Excess exempt expenses. Subtract line 5 from line 6, but do not enter more than the amount on line 4. Enter here and on Part II, line 12 _____	7	

Form 990-T (A)	Income (Loss) from Partnerships	Statement 3
Description		Net Income or (Loss)
ACCOLADE PARTNERS VIII, L.P. - Ordinary Business Income (loss)		-7,204.
ACCOLADE PARTNERS VIII, L.P. - Other Portfolio income (loss)		27.
ACCOLADE PARTNERS VIII, L.P. - Other income (loss)		1,474.
ACCOLADE PARTNERS BLOCKCHAIN I, L.P. - Ordinary Business Income (loss)		-2.
ACCOLADE PARTNERS BLOCKCHAIN I, L.P. - Interest Income		2.
ACCOLADE PARTNERS BLOCKCHAIN I, L.P. - Other Portfolio income (loss)		25,570.
ECOSYSTEM INTEGRITY FUND IV L.P. - Interest Income		387.
ECOSYSTEM INTEGRITY FUND IV L.P. - Other income (loss)		-388.
ACCOLADE PARTNERS BLOCKCHAIN II, L.P. - Ordinary Business Income (loss)		-11.
ACCOLADE PARTNERS BLOCKCHAIN II, L.P. - Interest Income		1.
ACCOLADE PARTNERS BLOCKCHAIN II, L.P. - Other Portfolio income (loss)		3,112.
ACCOLADE PARTNERS BLOCKCHAIN II, L.P. - Other income (loss)		-20.
ACCOLADE PARTNERS BLOCKCHAIN III VENTURE, L.P. - Ordinary Business Income (loss)		-12.
ACCOLADE PARTNERS BLOCKCHAIN III VENTURE, L.P. - Other Portfolio income (loss)		2,649.
SUSTAINABLE ASSET FUND II - Ordinary Business Income (loss)		10,888.
ACCOLADE PARTNERS IX, L.P. - Ordinary Business Income (loss)		-3,847.
ACCOLADE PARTNERS IX, L.P. - Other income (loss)		3.
ACCOLADE PARTNERS BLOCKCHAIN II SELECT, - Ordinary Business Income (loss)		-5.
ACCOLADE PARTNERS BLOCKCHAIN II SELECT, - Other Portfolio income (loss)		3,389.
Total Included on Schedule A, Part I, line 5		36,013.

Form 990-T (A)	Post 2017 NOL Schedule	Statement 4
Prior Year Post 2017 NOL	NOL Deduction	Carryforward of Post 2017 NOL
148,717.	30,295.	118,422.

990-T Sch A		Post-2017 Net Operating Loss Deduction		Statement 5
Tax Year	Loss Sustained	Loss Previously Applied	Loss Remaining	Available This Year
06/30/22	10,194.	0.	10,194.	10,194.
06/30/23	95,945.	0.	95,945.	95,945.
06/30/24	42,578.	0.	42,578.	42,578.
NOL Carryover Available This Year			148,717.	148,717.

Sch A (990-T)	Schedule A NOL Detail	Statement 6
Taxable income from all entities		37,869.
This entities portion of taxable income		37,869.
This entities percentage of pre-2018 net operating loss		100.00%
This entities allowed pre-2018 net operating loss		0.
Taxable income after pre-2018 net operating loss		37,869.
80% income limitation		30,295.
Post-2017 available		148,717.
Lesser of Post-2017 net operating loss or 80% limitation		30,295.

**SCHEDULE D
(Form 1120)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Capital Gains and Losses

Attach to Form 1120, 1120-C, 1120-F, 1120-FSC, 1120-H, 1120-IC-DISC, 1120-L, 1120-ND, 1120-PC, 1120-POL, 1120-REIT, 1120-RIC, 1120-SF, or certain Forms 990-T.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form1120 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0123

2024

Name The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.	Employer identification number 23-7148333
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Did the corporation dispose of any investment(s) in a qualified opportunity fund during the tax year? Yes No
If "Yes," attach Form 8949 and see its instructions for additional requirements for reporting your gain or loss.

Part I Short-Term Capital Gains and Losses - Assets Held One Year or Less

See instructions for how to figure the amounts to enter on the lines below. This form may be easier to complete if you round off cents to whole dollars.	(d) Proceeds (sales price)	(e) Cost (or other basis)	(g) Adjustments to gain or loss from Form(s) 8949, Part I, line 2, column (g)	(h) Gain or (loss) Subtract column (e) from column (d) and combine the result with column (g)
1a Totals for all short-term transactions reported on Form 1099-B for which basis was reported to the IRS and for which you have no adjustments (see instructions). However, if you choose to report all these transactions on Form 8949, leave this line blank and go to line 1b				
1b Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box A checked				
2 Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box B checked				
3 Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box C checked				-92.
4 Short-term capital gain from installment sales from Form 6252, line 26 or 37			4	
5 Short-term capital gain or (loss) from like-kind exchanges from Form 8824			5	
6 Unused capital loss carryover (attach computation)			6	()
7 Net short-term capital gain or (loss). Combine lines 1a through 6 in column h			7	-92.

Part II Long-Term Capital Gains and Losses - Assets Held More Than One Year

See instructions for how to figure the amounts to enter on the lines below. This form may be easier to complete if you round off cents to whole dollars.	(d) Proceeds (sales price)	(e) Cost (or other basis)	(g) Adjustments to gain or loss from Form(s) 8949, Part II, line 2, column (g)	(h) Gain or (loss) Subtract column (e) from column (d) and combine the result with column (g)
8a Totals for all long-term transactions reported on Form 1099-B for which basis was reported to the IRS and for which you have no adjustments (see instructions). However, if you choose to report all these transactions on Form 8949, leave this line blank and go to line 8b				
8b Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box D checked				
9 Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box E checked				
10 Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box F checked				2,698.
11 Enter gain from Form 4797, line 7 or 9			11	
12 Long-term capital gain from installment sales from Form 6252, line 26 or 37			12	
13 Long-term capital gain or (loss) from like-kind exchanges from Form 8824			13	
14 Capital gain distributions			14	
15 Net long-term capital gain or (loss). Combine lines 8a through 14 in column h			15	2,698.

Part III Summary of Parts I and II

16 Enter excess of net short-term capital gain (line 7) over net long-term capital loss (line 15)	16	
17 Net capital gain. Enter excess of net long-term capital gain (line 15) over net short-term capital loss (line 7)	17	2,606.
18 Add lines 16 and 17. Enter here and on Form 1120, page 1, line 8, or the applicable line on other returns	18	2,606.

Note: If losses exceed gains, see *Capital Losses* in the instructions.

**SCHEDULE D
(Form 1120)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Capital Gains and Losses

Attach to Form 1120, 1120-C, 1120-F, 1120-FSC, 1120-H, 1120-IC-DISC, 1120-L, 1120-ND, 1120-PC, 1120-POL, 1120-REIT, 1120-RIC, 1120-SF, or certain Forms 990-T.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form1120 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0123

2024

Name The Scenic Hudson Land Trust, Inc.	Employer identification number 23-7148333
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Did the corporation dispose of any investment(s) in a qualified opportunity fund during the tax year? Yes No
If "Yes," attach Form 8949 and see its instructions for additional requirements for reporting your gain or loss.

Part I Short-Term Capital Gains and Losses - Assets Held One Year or Less

See instructions for how to figure the amounts to enter on the lines below. This form may be easier to complete if you round off cents to whole dollars.	(d) Proceeds (sales price)	(e) Cost (or other basis)	(g) Adjustments to gain or loss from Form(s) 8949, Part I, line 2, column (g)	(h) Gain or (loss) Subtract column (e) from column (d) and combine the result with column (g)
1a Totals for all short-term transactions reported on Form 1099-B for which basis was reported to the IRS and for which you have no adjustments (see instructions). However, if you choose to report all these transactions on Form 8949, leave this line blank and go to line 1b				
1b Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box A checked				
2 Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box B checked				
3 Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box C checked				-92.
4 Short-term capital gain from installment sales from Form 6252, line 26 or 37			4	
5 Short-term capital gain or (loss) from like-kind exchanges from Form 8824			5	
6 Unused capital loss carryover (attach computation)			6	()
7 Net short-term capital gain or (loss). Combine lines 1a through 6 in column h			7	-92.

Part II Long-Term Capital Gains and Losses - Assets Held More Than One Year

See instructions for how to figure the amounts to enter on the lines below. This form may be easier to complete if you round off cents to whole dollars.	(d) Proceeds (sales price)	(e) Cost (or other basis)	(g) Adjustments to gain or loss from Form(s) 8949, Part II, line 2, column (g)	(h) Gain or (loss) Subtract column (e) from column (d) and combine the result with column (g)
8a Totals for all long-term transactions reported on Form 1099-B for which basis was reported to the IRS and for which you have no adjustments (see instructions). However, if you choose to report all these transactions on Form 8949, leave this line blank and go to line 8b				
8b Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box D checked				
9 Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box E checked				
10 Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with Box F checked				2,698.
11 Enter gain from Form 4797, line 7 or 9			11	
12 Long-term capital gain from installment sales from Form 6252, line 26 or 37			12	
13 Long-term capital gain or (loss) from like-kind exchanges from Form 8824			13	
14 Capital gain distributions			14	
15 Net long-term capital gain or (loss). Combine lines 8a through 14 in column h			15	2,698.

Part III Summary of Parts I and II

16 Enter excess of net short-term capital gain (line 7) over net long-term capital loss (line 15)	16	
17 Net capital gain. Enter excess of net long-term capital gain (line 15) over net short-term capital loss (line 7)	17	2,606.
18 Add lines 16 and 17. Enter here and on Form 1120, page 1, line 8, or the applicable line on other returns	18	2,606.

Note: If losses exceed gains, see *Capital Losses* in the instructions.

